



Presented by: David Luna, CMP

## David C. Luna

- Industry Veteran over 30 years
- Past Regional Manager for a California Bank
- Past Vice-President for a Federal Credit Union
- Past Regulator American Association of Residential Mortgage Regulators
- Consultant for Banks and Credit Unions
- Speaker at CUES events
- Mortgage Expert



# Mortgage Educators and Compliance

Established 1992

Operation Staff.

We have training programs for:

Mortgage Loan Originators, Processors, Underwriters, Quality Control Officers, SAFE Act Compliance Officers and all Mortgage related





# Partial List of companies & organizations helped





























## **Live Poll**

Please take out your cell phones. Let's do a poll of the audience right now.

What you expect from this session?
What questions would you like answered?
Why are you here today to learn?



# What happened?

**Newsweek**: "Now that the debate over how to prevent the next collapse has begun, it might not be a bad idea to figure out how the last one happened. The only near-consensus is on the question of what triggered the not-quite-adepression.



### Newsweek –

#### Continued

In 2007 the housing bubble burst, leading to a high rate of defaults on subprime mortgages. Exposure to bad mortgages doomed Bear Stearns in March 2008 and then led to a banking crisis that fall. A global recession became inevitable once the government decided not to rescue Lehman Brothers."

Newsweek Jan 8, 2010 - Jacob Weisberg



# How many lost their homes?

- The Great Recession was marked by the collapse of the housing market. Over four million foreclosure actions occurred between 2006 and 2008 (RealtyTrac 2010).
- As a percentage of 2005 housing stock, this represented 8% of all homes in the United States.

# Was anyone harmed?

- Financial Institutions?
- Consumers/Customers?
- Municipalities?
- Any jobs lost?
- Any income or revenue lost?
- Were projects delayed or eliminated?
- Everyone, somehow was touched!



# Is Mortgage Lending Back?

- NAR (May 30, 2013) Home contract activity is at the highest level since the index hit 110.9 in April 2010. "Because of inventory shortages, higher home sales will push up home values to the highest level in five years"
- Zillow (June 12, 2013) National Inventory
   Crunch Eases in First Half of 2013



# Is Mortgage Lending Back?

**Continued** 

- Origination News June 17, 2013 "May featured the largest year-over-year median home price increase in California in the past 33 years, the California Association of Realtors said."
- CNN Money (June 17, 2013) "Builders say Housing is back"



## Is Mortgage Lending Back?

Continued



TOP HEADLINES

Monday, June 24, 2013

#### Lowest REO Sales Since October 2007 in California

The California Association of Realtors® (C.A.R.) reports that May sales of bank-owned properties (REO) were at the lowest level since October 2007. Equity home sales (i.e. non-distressed property sales) grew to nearly four out of every five sales while sales of foreclosed homes were in the single...



By Brad Finiselytein JUN 10, 2013 4:52pm ET

#### Mortgage Insurers Once Again Pace Industry Stocks

The private mortgage insurers once again recorded the highest gains from their previous close, as gainers outpaced losers 10-7 in the Mortgage Industry Equity Composite for Monday.

Radian was up 4.34% over its close on Friday, while MGIC Investment Corp. was up 4.08%. Technology stock Elile Mae was third, up 3.98%.





US Home Re-Sales Surpass 5 Million in May



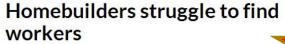
By MARTIN CRUTSINGER AP Economics WASHINGTON June 20, 2013 (AP



U.S. sales of previously occupied homes surpassed the 5 million mark in May, the first time that's happened in 3 1/2 years. The gain shows the housing recovery is strengthening.

HOT TOPICS: Zimmerman Trial Live - Spinning Statue - Kim

**MMoney** 



By Les Christie @CNNMoney June 3, 2013: 3:04 AM ET













The National Association of Home Builders reported that 46% of its members have fallen behind schedule on finishing projects because they can't find enough workers.

# So what changed?

What is the **Dodd-Frank** Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act?

Does it affect financial institutions, and if so how?

The sweeping financial reform measure that passed Congress in July 2010 required federal agencies to write **398** rules to put the act's provisions into effect.

MEC

### **SAFE Act**

#### What is the SAFE Act?

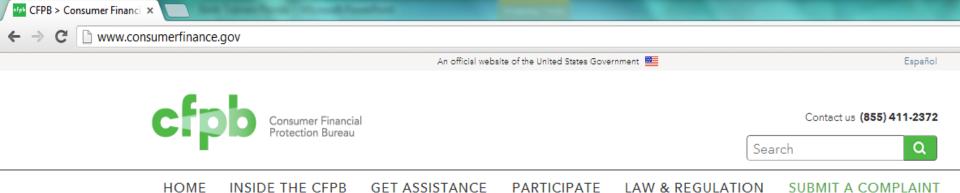
The Secure and Fair Enforcement for Mortgage Licensing Act of 2008 (SAFE Act) was enacted on July 30, 2008, and mandates a nationwide licensing and registration system for residential mortgage loan originators (MLOs).

### NMLS&R

#### Who or what is the NMLS&R?

The SAFE Act requires that federal registration and state licensing and registration be accomplished through the same online registration system, the Nationwide Mortgage Licensing System and Registry (The Registry).

## Where is more information?



# Now available: Credit report and money transfer complaint data

We've added complaints about credit reports and money transfers to our database of complaints we've received about financial products and services. You can see data about things like the type of complaint, the company it's about, and the timeliness of the company's response. Learn more about our Consumer Complaint Database.



#### Changes to federal student loan interest rates

Here are some answers to your questions about the changes in federal student loan interest rates that are scheduled to take effect on July 1. **Learn more about the changes.**>>

**JUN 19** 

Starting a small business when you have student debt

**JUN 19** 

An update on trial disclosures

#### **CFPB**

What powers does the CFPB have and what changes are shortly coming about?

 On July 28, 2010, the OCC, Board, FDIC, OTS, NCUA, and FCA (collectively <u>the Agencies</u>) published similar regulations implementing the SAFE Act federal registration requirements.



#### **CFPB**

- On July 21, 2011, Title X of the Dodd-Frank
   Act transferred rule-making authority for the
   SAFE Act <u>from the Agencies</u> to the
   <u>Consumer Financial Protection Bureau</u>
   (CFPB).
- What changes will the CFPB shortly roll out as it pertains to mortgage lending?



# If you didn't know?

- There will be no GFE or TIL in the future!
- Both are being combined into a new Disclosure.
  What's this new disclosure called?
- The HUD-1 is going away.
  What will replace it?
- What do the disclosures look like, will your institution like them, is there anything about them that is new?

## Loan Estimate

#### FICUS BANK

4321 Random Boulevard • Somecity, ST 12340

Save this Loan Estimate to compare with your Closing Disclosure.

#### **Loan Estimate**

**DATE ISSUED** 1/21/2013

APPLICANTS James White and Jane Johnson 123 Anywhere Street, Apt 678

Anytown, ST 12345

PROPERTY 456 Somewhere Avenue

Anytown, ST 12345

SALE PRICE \$240,000

LOAN TERM 30 years PURPOSE Purchase

PRODUCT 5 Year Interest Only, 5/3 Adjustable Rate

LOAN TYPE ☑ Conventional ☐ FHA ☐ VA ☐ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

LOAN ID # 123456789

RATE LOCK ☐ NO ■ YES, until 3/22/2013 at 5:00 p.m. EST

Before closing, your interest rate, points, and lender credits can change unless you lock the interest rate. All other estimated

closing costs expire on 2/4/2013 at 5:00 p.m. EST

Loan Terms	1	Can this amount increase after closing?
Loan Amount	\$211,000	NO
Interest Rate	4.375%	<ul> <li>YES</li> <li>Adjusts every three years starting in year 6</li> <li>Can go as high as 8% in year 9</li> <li>See AIR table on page 2 for details</li> </ul>
Monthly Principal & Interest See Projected Payments Below for Your Total Monthly Payment	\$769.27	• Adjusts every three years starting in year 6 • Can go as high as \$1,622 in year 9 • Includes only interest and no principal until year 6 • See AP table on page 2 for details
		Does the loan have these features?
Prepayment Penalty		NO
Balloon Payment		NO

## Loan Estimate

#### **Additional Information About This Loan**

LENDER Ficus Bank

NMLS/LICENSE ID

LOAN OFFICER Joe Smith NMLS ID 12345

EMAIL jsmith@ficusbank.com

PHONE 111-222-3333

MORTGAGE BROKER Pecan Mortgage Broker Inc.

NMLS/LICENSE ID 222222 LOAN OFFICER Jane Jones NMLS ID 67890

EMAIL jjones@pecanmortgagebroker.com

PHONE 333-444-5555

Comparisons	Use these measures to compare this loan with other loans.	
In 5 Years	\$57,324 Total you will have paid in principal, interest, mortgage insurance, and loan costs. \$0 Principal you will have paid off.	
Annual Percentage Rate (APR)	5.231% Your costs over the loan term expressed as a rate. This is not your interest rate.	



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Annual Percentage Rate (APR)	5.231% Your costs over the loan term expressed as a rate. This is not your interest rate.	
Total Interest Percentage (TIP)	99.104% The total amount of interest that you will pay over the loan term as a percentage of your loan amount.	



# **Closing Disclosure**

#### **Loan Calculations**

\$292,420.88
\$123,997.58
\$156,964.47
4.441%
69.468%
1.63%



7

**Questions?** If you have questions about the loan terms and costs on this form, contact your lender. To get more information or make a complaint, contact the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau at www.consumerfinance.gov/learnmore.



## The new FDIC Chairman

#### Martin Gruenberg

Chairman, FDIC

Martin J. Gruenberg is the 20th Chairman of the FDIC, receiving Senate confirmation on November 15, 2012 for a five-year term. Mr. Gruenberg served as Vice Chairman and Member of the FDIC Board of Directors from August 22, 2005 until his confirmation as Chairman. He served as Acting Chairman from July 9, 2011 to November 15, 2012, and also from November 16, 2005 to June 26, 2006. >>More.

Get expert advisement on the implementation of CFPB rules to be compliant by <u>January 10, 2014</u>





# Mortgage Bankers Association of Missouri

BY ROB CHRISMAN, Jun 24 2013

QM's Impact on Lending, NAR and MBA Weigh in on QM and H.R. 1077

"The National Association of Realtors, America's largest trade organization and a group that you'd want on your side, said that **Congress should consider redefining the new ability-to-repay requirements (ATR)** for Qualified Mortgages (QM) to avoid limiting affordable borrowing options for creditworthy buyers."

# National Association of Federal Credit Unions (NAFCU)

And in a letter to CFPB director Richard Cordray, NAFCU president and CEO Fred Becker asked the CFPB to re-evaluate the rule that exempts credit unions that have \$2 billion or less in assets and that originated 500 or fewer mortgages per year. While the change would help many smaller credit unions, Becker's letter notes that there are a number of small lenders already approaching or surpassing the 500-loan threshold.

# **Congressional Hearing**

Jerry Reed, chief lending officer for Alaska USA FCU, told a subcommittee of the House Financial Services Committee the new Abilityto-Repay (ATR) mortgage rule passed by the CFPB will have many unintended effects and preventing many low-income borrowers from obtaining home loans.



# **Congressional Hearing**

Continued

"Those expected to feel the impact of these rules the most are first-time, lower-income buyers; those with credit scores below 720, the self-employed and anyone wanting a reduced initial downpayment," Reed told the panel exploring the impact of the rule, due to take effect next January.

The \$5.3 billion Alaska USA serves 470,000 members all over the country—mainly in Alaska, Washington and California—and is one of the biggest mortgage lenders among credit unions

### **MBA Chairman**

Deb Still testified today before the House Financial Services Subcommittee on Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit at a hearing titled, "Examining How the Dodd-Frank Act Hampers Home Ownership." Of all of the Dodd/Frank rules, QM will have the single most significant impact on consumer access to credit and a vibrant, competitive marketplace...

## From the CFPB website

#### Final rules issued by the CFPB so far in 2013

#### May 29

Ability-to-Repay (ATR) and Qualified Mortgage (QM) (Reg. Z) Loan Originator Compensation (Regulation Z); Prohibition on Financing Credit Insurance Premiums;

**May 16 -** Amendments to the 2013 Escrows Final Rule (Regulation Z)

**April 30 -** Electronic Fund Transfers (Regulation E)

April 26 - Consumer Financial Civil Penalty Fund Rule

March 22 - Truth in Lending (Regulation Z)



## From the CFPB website

March 21 - Amendments to Disclosures at Automated Teller Machines (Reg. E)

February 15 - Disclosure of Records and Information

January 20 - Loan Originator Compensation (Reg. Z)

**January 18 -** Disclosure and Delivery Requirements for Copies of Appraisals Under the ECOA (Reg. B)
Appraisals for Higher-Priced Mortgage Loans

**January 17 -** 2013 RESPA (Regulation X) and TILA (Reg. Z) Mortgage Servicing Final Rules

January 10 - Escrow Requirements under TILA (Reg. Z) High-Cost Mortgage and Homeownership Counseling Amendments (Reg. Z)

Homeownership Counseling Amendments to the RESPA (Reg. X) Ability to Repay and Qualified Mortgage Standards (Regulation Z)

# We have trainings on:

- QM Qualified Mortgage
- ATR Ability to Repay
- Safe Harbor
- Loan Officer Compensation
- TILA Sec. 32 and 35 Changes
- SAFE Act Audits
- CFPB Audits
- Fair Lending
- Disparate Impact
- Escrow Requirements



## As well as:

- NEW trainings rolling out all the time
- We have Custom trainings
- Template Trainings (not customized)
- We can provide the training material to you for you to do <u>most</u> of the trainings. (Train the Trainer)
- If you have robust P&P's we tailor a customized training for those affected.
- Pricing is available for an "a la carte" or bundled solution.

# Where do we go from here?

We need to be mindful of the current trends:

- Fair Lending and Disparate Impact
- Challenges from the CFPB
- Recent testimony from the House Financial Services Committee

It is difficult to be an expert on everything at all times.

"What should I be training on now?"



# **CFPB Training**

- Part of CFPB Examination will be to interview LO's and Staff about their policy and procedures.
  - Are they properly trained to know enough to answer those questions?
  - Does senior management know the answers?



# The trend we are seeing

# OREGON AMENDS MORTGAGE LICENSING EXEMPTIONS

Previously, subsidiaries and affiliates of financial holding companies, bank hold companies, and savings and loan holding companies were exempt from mortgage licensure. However, Oregon has recently removed these exemptions. This means that any such entities that were previously exempt must now obtain licensure ... This amendment is effective January 1, 2014.

# Mortgage Educators and Compliance

We have all the Mortgage and Compliance trainings you need. Many you can do and <u>some</u> <u>you cannot</u>.

- Mortgage
  - NMLS&R Certified School and Approved Courses
  - Pre-License Education and Continuing Education
- Compliance
  - Trainings



## Mortgage

#### Loan Officer Training:

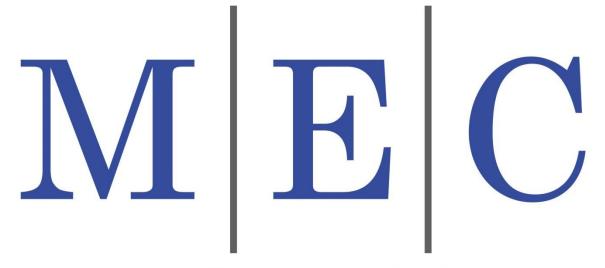
- All loan programs and portfolio products
- FHA 203 (b), 203(k), Reverse, Streamlines
- VA, Purchase, Refinances an IRRRL's,
- USDA, Conventional FNMA, FHLMC, HELOC
- Self Employed Borrower (Tax Return Analysis)
- Processor and Underwriter Training and Certification
- As well as all the lending laws RESPA, TILA, ECOA, HOEPA, MDIA, HMDA, GLBA, PMI Act, SAFE Act, Fair Housing Act, etc. ME

## Compliance

- Policy and Procedures
- Training for Red Flags, AML, BSA
- Privacy Act
- Fair Lending Laws ECOA, Fair Housing Act,
   Disparate Impact
- Advertising UDAAP
- New QM, New HOEPA, New ATR, New APR, New Disclosures, New Rules...



# Thank you



Mortgage Educators & Compliance

www.MortgageEducators.com

TOLL FREE: 877-403-1428